DEMO MANUAL DC2727A

# LTC3892-2EUH Dual Output SEPIC and Buck Converter 

## DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 2727A is a high input voltage, high efficiency dual output DC/DC converter. It features the LTC ${ }^{\circledR 3892-2, ~ a ~ l o w ~} I_{Q}$, dual output, 2-phase synchronous step-down DC/DC controller. This demo board operates over a 6 V to 40 V input voltage range and produces a 3.3 V at 10 A and a 12 V at 3 A output.
The 12 V output is designed using a SEPIC converter which allows a stable output voltage from an input voltage that can be above, below or equal to the output voltage. The 3.3 V is provided using a synchronous step-down converter. These output voltages can easily be changed with certain modifications.

The gate drive voltage can be adjusted from 5 V to 10 V allowing the use of logic or standard level MOSFETs. The DC2727A supports three operation modes: forced continuous mode, pulse-skipping and Burst Mode ${ }^{\circledR}$ operation during light loads. Forced continuous mode reduces output voltage ripple and yields a low noise switching spectrum. The pulse-skipping and burst modes increased efficiency at light loads.

Both outputs of the DC2727A switch out of phase to reduce input filtering. The DC2727A supports selectable current limit and provides very low dropout operation with its 99\% duty cycle capability. The DC2727A has a standard operating frequency of 250 kHz , but can be adjusted in a range between 75 kHz and as high as 850 kHz . In addition, the LTC3892-2 integrates the bootstrap diodes which simplifies the design.

The DC2727A was designed to support multiple footprints of input/output capacitors and inductors to accommodate variety of applications. The data sheet of LTC3892-2 gives a complete description and application information, and must be read in conjunction with this demo board manual for DC2727A.

Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.analog.com/DC2727A

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## P $\in$ RFORMANCE SUMMARY Seecilicaions are at $T_{A}=5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

| PARAMETER | CONDITIONS/NOTES | VALUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Minimum Input Voltage |  | 6 V |
| Maximum Input Voltage |  | 40 V |
| Output Voltage V ${ }_{\text {OUT1 }}$ Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=6 \mathrm{~V}-40 \mathrm{~V}$ | $3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$ |
| Output Voltage V ${ }_{\text {OUT2 }}$ Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=6 \mathrm{~V}-40 \mathrm{~V}$ | $12 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$ |
| Maximum Continuous Output Current | Vout1 | 10A |
| Maximum Continuous Output Current | V0ut2 | 3A |
| Preset Operating Frequency |  | 250kHz |
| External Clock Sync. Frequency Range |  | 75 kHz - 850kHz |
| Efficiency | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=14 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT2 }}=12 \mathrm{~V} \text {, I IOUT }=3 \mathrm{~A} \\ & V_{\text {OUT1 }}=3.3 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=10 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \text { See Figures } 3 \text { and } 4 \text { for Efficiency Curves } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \% \\ & 94 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Typical Output Ripple $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=14 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT2 }}=12 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {OUT }}=3 \mathrm{~A}(20 \mathrm{MHz} \mathrm{BW})$ | <45mV ${ }_{\text {P-P }}$ |
| Quiescent Current at Shutdown | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=6 \mathrm{~V}-40 \mathrm{~V}$ | $<50 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ |

## DEMO MANUAL DC2727A

## QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 2727A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LTC3892-2. For proper measurement equipment configuration, set up the circuit according to the diagram in Figure 1. Before proceeding to test, insert shunts into JP1, JP2 (RUN1, 2) into OFF position, which connects the RUN pins to ground (GND), and thus shuts down the outputs.

NOTE: When measuring the input or output voltage ripple, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly across the $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ and GND terminals. See Figure 2 for proper scope probe technique.

1. With the DC2727A set up according to the proper measurement and equipment in Figure 1, apply 14 V at $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$. Measure $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$, both should read OV.
2. Turn on $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$ of the circuit by inserting the shunt in header JP1 (RUN1) into the ON position. Voltage should be regulating. Measure $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$, it should measure $3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$ (do not apply more than the rated maximum voltage of 40 V to the board or the part may be damaged). Vary the $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$ load, which should not exceed 10A. Vary the input voltage from 6 V to 40 V . $V_{\text {OUT1 }}$ should measure $3.3 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$.
3. Turn on $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$ of the circuit by inserting the shunt in header JP2 (RUN2) into the ON position. The output voltage should be regulating. Measure $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$, it should measure $12 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$ (do not apply more than the rated maximum voltage of 40 V to the board or the part may be damaged). Vary the VOUT2 load, which should not exceed 3A. Vary the input voltage from 6 V to 40 V . $V_{\text {OUT2 }}$ should measure $12 \mathrm{~V} \pm 2 \%$.


Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 2. Measuring Input or Output Ripple


Figure 3. Efficiency vs Input Voltage and Load Current, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} 3.3 \mathrm{~V}$ for $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} 10 \mathrm{~V}$ and 14 V


Figure 4. Efficiency vs Input Voltage and Load Current, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} 12 \mathrm{~V}$ for $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} 10 \mathrm{~V}$ and 14 V

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## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 5. Model of the Cold Cranking. The Rail Voltage Drops from 14V to 7V, However, both $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$ Stay in Regulation. CH1 $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}, 2 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV}$; CH2 $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}, 5 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV}$; CH3 $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}, 2 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV} ; 1 \mathrm{~ms} / \mathrm{DIV}$.


Figure 6. Model of the Load Dump. The Rail Voltage Rises from 14 V to 24 V , However, Both $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}$ Stay in Regulation. CH1 $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}, 5 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV}$; CH2 $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT2 }}, 5 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV}$; CH3 $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT1 }}, 2 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{DIV} ; 1 \mathrm{~ms} / \mathrm{DIV}$.

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## PUICK START PROCEDURE



Figure 7. Thermal Map, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} 14 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUt1 }} 3.3 \mathrm{~V}$ at $10 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT2 }} 12 \mathrm{~V}$ at 3.0 A . No Airflow.

## PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Required Circuit Components |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1 | CIN1 | CAP., ALUM., $47 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}, 20 \%, 10 \times 10.5$ | SUN ELECT., 63HVH47M |
| 2 | 19 | C2, C3, C4, C20, C26, C36, C37, C38, C39, C42, C43, C44, C46, C47, C49, C50, C51, C52, C53 | CAP., 10ヶF, X7R, 50V, 10\%, 1210 | AVX, 12105C106KAT2A |
| 3 | 1 | C5 | CAP., $0.14 \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{X7R}, 100 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0805$ | AVX, 08051C104KAT2A |
| 4 | 1 | C6 | CAP., 4.7 ${ }^{\text {F }, ~ X 5 R, ~ 50 V, ~ 10 \%, ~} 0805$ | MURATA, GRM21BR61E475KA12L |
| 5 | 5 | C8, C15, C16, C21, C22 | CAP., 0.1 $\mu \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{X} 7 \mathrm{R}, 100 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0603$ | MURATA, GRM188R72A104KA35D |
| 6 | 1 | C9 | CAP., 14F, X5R, 35V, 10\%, 0603 | TAIYO YUDEN, GMK107BJ105KA-T |
| 7 | 1 | C11 | CAP., 47nF, X7R, 50V, 10\%, 0603 | MURATA, GCM188R71H473KA55D |
| 8 | 1 | C12 | CAP., $0.01 \mu \mathrm{~F}, \mathrm{X} 7 \mathrm{R}, 50 \mathrm{~V}, 10 \%, 0603$ | KEMET, C0603C103K5RACTU |
| 9 | 1 | C13 | CAP., 330pF, C0G, 50V, 5\%, 0603 | MURATA, GRM1885C1H331JA01D |
| 10 | 1 | C14 | CAP., 100pF, NPO, 100V, 10\%, 0603 | AVX, 06031A101KAT2A |
| 11 | 2 | C17, C18 | CAP., 1000pF, NP0, 50V, 10\%, 0603 | AVX, 06035A102KAT2A |
| 12 | 1 | C32 | CAP., POSCAP, 470^F, 6.3V, 7343, D4 CASE | PANASONIC, 6TPE470MI |
| 13 | 1 | C45 | CAP., ALUM POLY., 330 FF , 16V, $20 \%, 10 \times 12.5$ | PANASONIC, 16SVP330M |
| 14 | 1 | D1 | DIODE, SBR 60V 8A, POWERDI5 | DIODES, SBR8U60P5-13 |
| 15 | 1 | L1 | IND., PWR., 2.2 $\mu \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{IND}-744393$ | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 74439369022 |
| 16 | 2 | L2, L3 | IND., 18 $\mu \mathrm{H}, 9.8 \mathrm{~A}, 13.8 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ | PULSE ELECT., PG0936.183NL |

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## PARTS LIST

| ITEM | QTY | REFERENCE | PART DESCRIPTION | MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | 2 | Q1, Q3 | XSTR., MOSFET, N-CH, 60V, 100A, TDSON-8 | INFINEON, BSC028N06LS3 G |
| 18 | 1 | Q2 | XSTR., MOSFET, N-CH, 60V, 50A, TDSON-8 | INFINEON, BSC100N06LS3 G |
| 19 | 1 | RS1 | RES. SENSE., $0.002 \Omega, 1 \mathrm{~W}, 1 \%, 2010$ | SUSUMU, KRL3216-C-R002-F-T1 |
| 20 | 1 | RS2 | RES. SENSE., $0.004 \Omega, 1 \mathrm{~W}, 1 \%, 2010$ | SUSUMU, KRL3216-C-R004-F-T1 |
| 21 | 1 | R1 | RES., $0 \Omega, 1 / 18 \mathrm{~W}, 0805$ | VISHAY, CRCW08050000ZOEA |
| 22 | 14 | R2, R10, R12, R13, R16, R18, R19, R23, R30, R33, R34, R35, R48, R50 | RES., $0 \Omega, 1 / 10 \mathrm{~W}, 0603$ | VISHAY, CRCW06030000Z0EA |
| 23 | 2 | R8, R24 | RES., 100k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW0603100KFKEA |
| 24 | 2 | R9, R15 | RES., 1M, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW06031M00FKEA |
| 25 | 1 | R14 | RES., 43.2k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW060343K2FKEA |
| 26 | 1 | R21 | RES., 7.5k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW06037K5FKEA |
| 27 | 1 | R22 | RES., 4.75k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW06034K75FKEA |
| 28 | 1 | R25 | RES., 7.15k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW06037K15FKEA |
| 29 | 2 | R36, R37 | RES., 1M 2 , 1/10W, 1\%, 0805 | VISHAY, CRCW08051M00FKEA |
| 30 | 2 | R38, R39 | RES., 237k, 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW0603237KFKEA |
| 31 | 1 | R44 | RES., $0 \Omega$, R-S1911 | HARWIN, S1911-46R |
| 32 | 1 | R47 | RES, $0603150 \Omega 1 \% 0.1 \mathrm{~W}$ | VISHAY, CRCW0603150RFKEA |
| 33 | 1 | R48 | RES., 51.1 2 , 1/10W, 1\%, 0603 | VISHAY, CRCW060351R1FKEA |
| 34 | 1 | U1 | I.C., LTC3892EUH-2\#PBF, QFN32UH-5X5 | ANALOG DEVICES, LTC3892EUH-2\#PBF |

## Additional Demo Board Circuit Components

|  |  | CIN2 | CAP., OPTION, $10 \times 10.5$ | OPT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | C1, C7, C10, C29, C30 | CAP., OPTION, 0603 | OPT |
|  |  | C33 | CAP., OPTION, 0805 | OPT |
|  |  | C34, C35 | CAP., OPTION, 1206 | OPT |
|  | C54 | CAP., OPTION, 1210 | OPT |  |
|  | L4 | IND., OPTION | OPT |  |
|  |  | Q4 | XSTR., MOSFET, OPTION | OPT |
|  | R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R11, R17, R20, R26, <br> R27, R28, R31, R40, R41, R49, R51 | RES., OPTION, 0603 | OPT |  |

## Hardware

|  | 12 | E1-E12 | TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.094" MTG. HOLE | MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 2 | JP1, JP2 | CONN., HDR, MALE, $1 \times 3,2 \mathrm{~mm}$, THT, STR | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 62000311121 |
|  | 2 | XJP1, XJP2 | CONN., SHUNT, FEMALE, 2 POS, 2mm | WURTH ELEKTRONIK, 60800213421 |
|  | 4 | J1, J2, J3, J4 | CONN., BANANA JACK, 0.218" | KEYSTONE, 575-4 |
|  | 3 | XJP1, XJP2, XJP3 | SHUNT | SAMTEC 2SN-BK-G |

## SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



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